

THE DEPRESSION OF THE FEMALE CHARACTER IN THE MOVIE "FATHERS AND DAUGHTERS" 2015

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Abstract

This research reveals the depression experienced by the female character in the movie "Fathers and Daughters", named Katie or Kate Davis. The aims of this study are to discover the type of depression and the causes of depression experienced by Katie, and to show the way to resolve her depression. Katie has been experiencing symptoms of depression since the age of 5 years since the car accident that caused her mother's death and then her father who died from mental illness psychosis he suffered from the accident. Until the age of 30 years she met Cameron, and then a romantic relationship that experienced many problems, separated and then back together again, which led to the peak of depression experienced by Katie. This research uses a pure structuralism approach and descriptive method in qualitative research to describe and analyze the data from the scenes and script of the movie. Thematic analysis is a method for identifying, analyzing, and reporting patterns (themes) within data. There are four results of this research. The first is that the researcher found the intrinsic element of the movie "Fathers and Daughters". The second result is the type of depression that Katie experienced: bipolar disorder. Bipolar disorder is a mood disorder characterized by periods of abnormally elevated mood known as mania. Bipolar disorder symptoms include fatigue, insomnia, lethargic, hopelessness, loss of self-esteem, irritability, and anxiety. The bitter incident, age factor, and substance abuse are the third result of the female character's depression. The last result is the way the female character resolves her depression.

Keywords: depression, bipolar disorder, intrinsic elements

INTRODUCTION

Depression is a common problem in human life and regardless of age, the elderly, parents, teenagers and even children can experience severe depression. Depression is a normal reaction when a person is faced with various kinds of things such as loss events, accidents that cause, or environmental pressure from people around or whatever. Depression can be avoided if we can accept all things sincerely and think positively and have a healthy lifestyle. So be grateful and always remember to Allah.

Depression is a normal response to life stresses (Brennecke, 1974). Depression is unpleasant and no one wants it, but it is nonetheless a common reaction to life's challenges. Depression is an emotional condition that is typically marked by great melancholy, a sense of guilt and worthlessness, detachment from other people, lack of sleep, loss of appetite, loss of sexual interest, and interest and pleasure in routine activities (Davison. 2006).

Depression in movies is frequent and can be determined in a range of depression. Depression is a fascinating matter for analysis, and we can see a lot of melancholy personality in the movie. For instance, a father and a daughter show up

in a movie on household life. Depression can be handled in some ways. Depression has an impact on how you feel, think, and act, which can make it challenging for you to characterize and go about your ordinary activities. Depression has a huge variety of reasons, some of which we nevertheless do not totally comprehend. There are several sorts of depression.

This study aims to bridge the gap by analyzing the depression of the female character in the movie "Fathers and Daughters". The reason of this study used to be to describe the kinds of depression of the female character in the film "Fathers and Daughters", to describe the causes of depression of the female character in the movie "Fathers and Daughters" and to show the ways of the female character resolve her depression in the movie "Fathers and Daughters". This study focuses on the depression of the female character in the movie. When conducting this study using qualitative descriptive data collection techniques used thematic analysis method. Descriptive analysis method in this study used a pure structuralism approach to describe the characters of the movie. The researcher focuses on the movie script and the scene of the movie. The researcher hopes that there are no misunderstandings about the depression of the female characters in this story. Based on the background, the formulated research questions in this study are:

1. What are the types of depression of the female character in the movie "Fathers and Daughters"?
2. What are the causes of depression of the female character in the movie "Fathers and Daughters"?
3. How does the female character resolve her depression in the movie "Fathers and Daughters"?

Review of Literature

Movie

Movie or film is a record made up of stories and photographs that describes a complex social, psychological, and artistic phenomenon. The movie is formed from two elements of narrative and cinematic. The story or subject of the film is related to the narrative elements. A movie's stories cannot be isolated from their narrative components, and every story inevitably contains components like people, problems, conflicts, setting, time, and so on. Every component advances the overarching narrative aspects. Aspects of causality together with elements of space and time are the basic elements to form a narrative (Pratista, 2008). Movies as a literary work have intrinsic elements. Intrinsic elements in a literature consist of theme, character and characterization, plot, dialogue, gestures, point of view and settings.

Depression

Definition of Depression

Depression is a normal response to life stresses (Brennecke, 1974). Depression is unpleasant and is disliked by everyone, but it is a common reaction to life's challenges. Depression is an emotional circumstance that is generally characterized

by an intense sadness, feeling of worthlessness and guilt, the withdrawal from others, and sleeplessness, the loss of an appetite, the sexual desire, the activity and the pleasure in standard things to do (Davison, 2006). Depression is a temper ailment characterized by means of power, sorrow, and loss of interest. Clinical depression, frequently referred to as fundamental depressive disorder, has an effect on your emotions, thoughts, and conducts and can end result in a range of intellectual and bodily problems. You can also locate it difficult to complete your ordinary day by day responsibilities and periodically query whether or not lifestyles are well worth living. Long-term therapy may additionally be essential for depression. Most human beings with depression sense higher with medication, psychotherapy or both. Depression is a psychological sickness characterized by means of deviations in feelings, cognitive, and person conduct (Beck and Alford, 2009)

Types of Depression

There are four types of depression in this research. They are unipolar depression or major depressive disorder (MDD) is a mood disorder characterized by some symptoms like when someone grieved after losing a loved one or felt depressed or angry after failing to accomplish a goal. Dysthymia or persistent depressive disorder (PDD) is a type of chronic depression that lasts for at least two years with more days of occurrence than not. It can range from mild to severe. Manic episodes, often known as mania, are a hallmark of bipolar illness, a mental condition. They may be so severe as to significantly impair a person's quality of life, necessitate hospitalization, or interfere with their perception of reality. Atypical depression is a subtype of primary depression or dysthymia sickness that includes countless particular symptoms. People with unusual depression regularly at first encountered melancholy whilst they were teenagers.

Causes of Depression

The causes of depression can vary. This condition can occur due to an imbalance of chemicals in the brain, to trauma in the past. SehatQ (2019) there are the causes of depression:

Genetic or hereditary factors. Various studies have attempted to link depression to genetic factors. Scientists believe a person can be at a risk for suffering from depression, if he has a family member with a similar condition. Genetic factors are estimated to contribute to 40% of the causes of depression.

Chemical imbalance, some depressed people show changes in the chemical conditions in their brain organs. People with depression have an imbalance of neurotransmitters, which are chemical compounds that play a role in communication between parts of the brain, and are involved in regulating a mood and feelings of happiness in humans.

Hormonal changes, it is not just an imbalance of neurotransmitters that causes depression. Experts also assess, changes in hormone production and function can lead to this mental condition. Change in the state of these hormones can be caused

by medical problems that occur to you. For example, menopause, childbirth, or thyroid disorders.

Substance abuse, another cause of depression is substance abuse such as drugs or alcohol. If both are abused, depression can come.

Age factor, the age factor can also be a cause of depression. Older people (elderly) are more at risk of developing depression, especially if they live alone or do not get enough social support.

Bitter incidents, another cause of depression is life events and events. There are many bitter moments, which make a person depressed. Some examples of these incidents, such as losing someone they love, being fired from work, or having financial problems. In addition, sexual abuse and violence, physical abuse, and emotional abuse in the past, can also be causes of depression.

Medical problems, certain medical problems are also associated with long-standing and significant mood disorders. 10% to 15% of depressive conditions are caused by drugs and medical illnesses. The medical conditions that most often cause depression include: stroke, nutrient deficiencies, endocrine problems, specific immune system diseases, mononucleosis, hepatitis, HIV, cancer, and erectile dysfunction in males are among the degenerative neurological ailments.

How to Treat the Depression

Depression is one of the most treatable intellectual disorders. 80% to 90% of humans with depression in the end respond properly to treatment. Almost all sufferers get some alleviation from their symptoms.

Before identifying an analysis or beginning treatment, a fitness care expert has to perform an entire diagnostic evaluation. An interview and a bodily examination, if required, need to be a section of this evaluation. Sometimes a blood check will be finished to make certain that a clinical condition, such as a thyroid problem, is now not the motive for the depression. The examination analyzes unique symptoms, household and scientific history, cultural aspects, and environmental elements in order to make a prognosis and figure out a path of motion. Psychiatric Association (2017), there are three kinds of the way to treat depression, they are:

Medication, within the first week or two of treatment with antidepressants, some improvement may be seen. It can take two to three months to experience the full advantages. After various weeks, if the affected person has made little to no progress, the patient's psychiatrist may additionally alter the medication's dosage or add or dispose of some other antidepressant. Other psychotropic drug treatments may be recommended in some circumstances. If a drug does not feature as predicted or if you go through any terrible effects, you need to inform your medical doctor properly once.

The second way is psychotherapy, or "talk therapy," is once in a while used alone for the therapy of moderate depression; for average to extreme depression, psychotherapy is frequently used alongside with antidepressant medications. Cognitive behavioral therapy (CBT) has been determined to be wonderful in

treating depression. CBT is a kind of therapy that emphasizes the right here and now and problem-solving. An individual can regulate habits and ideas after recognizing distorted wandering with the resource of CBT.

The remaining is electroconvulsive Therapy (ECT) is a clinical cure that is most regularly utilized to men and women who have extreme important despair or bipolar sickness and have now not replied to different varieties of treatment. While the affected person is unconscious, the talent is quickly influenced electrically. ECT is usually administered to an affected person twice to three instances per week for a whole of six to twelve sessions. Since 1940, ECT has been employed, and extensive advancements have been made as an end result of considerable study. A crew of expert scientific experts, which include a psychiatrist, an anesthesiologist, and a nurse or health practitioner assistant, develops and manages this.

Pure Structuralism Approach

Pure structuralism in literature may be an analysis methodology that relates to parts within the texts. Structuralism is essentially some way of wondering about the world that is notably involved with the responses and descriptions of structures.

Structuralism approach is to provide an explanation for as in reality and precisely as viable the features and relationships amongst countless factors of a literary work which produce the complete story (Burhan Nurgiyantoro, 1995). This is fundamental to give an explanation for how the factors relate to one another. Structuralism is a way of searching the world that is mainly involved with how buildings are perceived and described. Each component in a given state of affairs has a special personality that is described via the different elements that are worried in that scenario.

The interaction between the elements is also influenced by the way literary works are organized. They have an impact on one another and create oneness. When an element is connected to other elements and makes a contribution to the play or tale, it can become very significant and important. Structuralism is a literary approach that places a strong emphasis on the connections between the many components of a given work.

Structuralism is a literary approach that analyzes the intrinsic elements of the literary work, different from genetic structuralism which examines two elements at once, namely intrinsic and extrinsic elements. Intrinsic elements that researcher use there are themes, characters and characterization, plot, point of view, and setting.

According to Minderop (2013), a literary character can be examined in five different ways: they are the direct method (telling), indirect method (showing), figurative language method, point of view method, and stream of consciousness method.

Thematic Analysis Method

Thematic analysis is the method of figuring out patterns or issues in qualitative

data. The first qualitative approach to grasp because it "provides fundamental skills that will be precious for conducting many different kinds of analysis" (Braun and Clarke, 2006). Thematic evaluation is an approach for identifying, examining and reporting patterns (themes) inside data. Another gain is that it is an approach instead of a methodology, which is really helpful in phrases of gaining knowledge of and instructing (Braun & Clarke 2006; Clarke & Braun, 2013). This suggests that it is now not based totally on a precise epistemological or theoretical perspective, in contrast to many qualitative approaches. Given the huge variety of things to do concerning gaining knowledge of and teaching, this makes it a very adaptable technique, which is a large advantage. Thematic evaluation can be approached in a range of ways. Due to the variation, there is some misunderstanding concerning the thematic analysis' nature, inclusive of how it differs from a qualitative content material analysis. This method, which is possibly the most influential in the social sciences at least, affords a very clear and sensible framework for conducting thematic analysis.

A vital or fascinating sample in the facts will be recognized via a thematic analysis, and this sample will be used to tackle the lookup or make a factor about a problem. A robust thematic evaluation does greater than simply summarize the data; it explains and clarifies it. A frequent pitfall is to use the foremost interview questions as the issues (Braun & Clarke, 2006). Typically, this illustrates the truth that the statistics had been equipped and summarized alternatively than being analyzed.

Braun & Clarke (2006) grant a six-phase information which is a framework for conducting this form of evaluation is pretty helpful. The levels of theme evaluation are no longer continually distinctive to it; some of them are related to the degrees of different qualitative research. The manner starts when the analyst notices and searches for significant patterns and doable flaws in the data; this should take place for the duration of facts collection. Phases of thematic analysis:

- a. Familiarizing yourself with your data. Transcribing the data, analyzing it again, and making preliminary notes.
- b. Generating preliminary codes. Coding fascinating aspects of the facts in a systematic trend throughout the complete records set, collating statistics applicable to every code.
- c. Searching for themes. Collating codes into doable themes, gathering all facts applicable to every manageable theme.

RESEARCH METHOD

In this research, the researcher showed the research method of the study. The review involved research design, source of data, techniques of data collection and techniques of data analysis. The researcher applied a descriptive method that is intended to describe and then analyze the depression of the female character in the movie "Fathers and Daughters" using a thematic analysis method. Descriptive

analysis method in this study used a pure structuralism approach to describe the characters of the movie. The researcher focused based on the movie script and the scene of the movie.

The information is derived from primary data and secondary data. Primary data is a main data gain from "Fathers and Daughters" movie. In this instance, the researcher made use of the conversation, characterization of the main character, setting, plot, and point of view in the film. Literature studies are examples of secondary data. Literature studies draw information from books, articles, journals, theses, and other works that are relevant to the inquiry.

To get the data of this research, this research uses several techniques, namely:

1. The researcher collected the data by watching the movie "Fathers and Daughters" as much as possible to understand part by part of this movie. The researcher tried to understand the movie and listen carefully. Read the transcript and transcribed the conversation in the movie.
2. The researcher used the scene in the movie to understand more the dialogues of the movie, condition, situation and conflict of the movie which correlates with the research. Selected or categorized the scene of conversation by the characters.
3. The researcher used the dialogues of the movie that are relevant to the analysis.

Any research will need to include a stage called data analysis. In analyzing the depression of the female character in the movie "Fathers and Daughters", the researcher used a pure structuralism approach. The researcher analyzes the intrinsic element of the work. Technique of analyzing data as follows:

1. Selecting and sorting the data (primary data and references).
2. Identifying the primary data that was taken from the dialogue and scene in the movie.
3. Identifying references such as a book, and article that relates to the work.
4. Describe the types, causes and the ways to resolve the depression of the female character in the movie "Fathers and Daughters".

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

This chapter contains research results and explanations of research questions. The researcher analyzed the types, the causes and the ways to treat the depression of the female character in the movie "Fathers and Daughters"

Findings

The finds contain quotations from the scene and the transcript relating to answers to research questions. The extract displayed is a description with an explanation about the scene of the movie. The type, the causes and the ways to treat depression are reflected in the female character in the movie "Fathers and Daughters".

Intrinsic Elements

In this study, researcher found the intrinsic elements of the movie to know the characters and characterization.

Themes

The theme of this movie is how childhood influences one's adult life. Loss, loneliness, bad habits, and struggles to find one's identity are explored in this movie.

Plot

The plot in this film is a double storyline, or lower back and forth plot. The film is advised in alternating segments between the previous with Katie and Jake and then displaying Katie's future. The plot in *Fathers and Daughters* movie can be defined into 5 parts as follows:

1. Exposition

Young Katie is a little girl who experienced depression at a young age. His depression started from losing his mother in a car accident, having to be separated from his father and entrusted to his aunt, and then having to lose his father because of his father's illness. Katie is an adult psychology student who becomes a social worker to help traumatized children. Besides helping Lucy, she also undergoes psychotherapy for depression she suffered from as a child. Katie suffers from philophobia and is afraid of relationships with other people. They are in love until the end of the movie.

2. Rising Action

Katie had to part with Jake because Jake had to undergo 7 months of treatment at St. Francis Mental Hospital. After Jake returns, Elizabeth and William, who housed Katie, want to adopt Katie and have a trial over Katie's custody. Jake endured his mental illness for several years and wrote his last book for Katie, eventually dying from a fall in the bathroom. Twenty-five years later, an adult Katie must battle her depression alone.

3. Climax

Katie suffered from depression from the age of 5 and continued until she was an adult at the age of 30. She has to experience the harsh reality of losing both parents, lack of attention and affection, feeling lonely and afraid to have a relationship with someone. She always visits bars and drinks alcohol, making one-night stands with men she meets there. She finally met Cameron and fell in love, but couldn't help but have free sex with other men. Cameron broke up with her after learning about it, but Katie was at the peak of her worst depression. Then Katie ventured to meet Cameron again, expressed all her feelings, and they were finally back together.

4. Falling Action

Katie fell into a deep depression when parting with Cameron. He lost his way, overthinking, sleeplessness, became an alcoholic, shut himself off, until she finally got up the courage to meet Cameron and ask him out again.

5. Resolution

Katie returns to her normal life after reconnecting with Cameron, reuniting with her aunt Elizabeth, and finally overcoming her philophobia.

The depression she had been experiencing due to a lack of love and attention was finally able to disappear thanks to the people around her.

Point of View

This movie used a first person point of view.

Character and Characterization.

Characterization is divided in two parts, complicated or spherical personality and easy or flat character. A spherical persona has a difficult persona and often adjusts how they appear. The character can be described as unpredictable. While a flat character is one that is unchanging over time and has predictable behavior. This indicates that the reader can easily foresee how the flat character will respond to the conflict (Burhan Nurgiyantoro, 2007).

There are seven characters that are described in this study. These characters are:

1) Katie or Kate Davis

Little Katie is a white, beautiful, and cheerful little girl. Until the time she lost her parents at a young age. First losing her mother in a car accident, then losing her father to a mental illness. Go to the adult Katie, who is also lovely and friendly. However, she has a deep depression due to the loss of her parents. She attended a prestigious university and majored in psychology while becoming a child psychologist. She becomes a warm and caring person when helping a traumatized child. Katie also has philophobia, which is the fear of falling in love or being in a dorm relationship with someone.

2) Jake Davis

A famous book writer that won a Pulitzer Prize for the last book he writes for his daughter Katie, entitled "Fathers and Daughters." Jake has a mental breakdown (psychotic breakdown or bipolar disorder) after a car accident and feels lost after his wife died in that accident. Caring and loving father figure that fights for Katie's happiness. The protagonist, who is patient and strong in the face of financial difficulties, adoption rights, and a mental illness disorder. Despite having received treatment at St. Francis Mental Hospital for 7 months, his illness often recurred and eventually killed him.

3) Elizabeth

Aunt Katie, the sister of her mother, is rich and very determined. Her tenacity is seen when she wants to take over custody of Katie from Jake. She suffers from mild depression, which is shown at the end of the movie, because she has never felt love in her life.

4) Lucy Carter

A little girl with the black skin that became Katie's first patient, she was a 12-year-old. She is traumatized because of the loss her mother. In order to assist her get away from the trauma and spend time with Katie, Katie acted as her psychologist. But when Lucy realized that Katie would no longer serve

as his psychotherapist, she spoke to Katie, and she was eventually persuaded to open up.

5) William

William is Katie's uncle and Elizabeth's husband. He is a good antagonist and loves little Katie until he is also fighting over custody of Katie. However, he is a man that is unfaithful to his wife. His affair is revealed while undergoing trial against Jake. This makes William and Elizabeth separate, and they lose the trial.

6) Cameron

A man who is kind, patient, and loyal loves Katie and accepts all her flaws, even though Katie has betrayed him by having an affair with another man. He is a book writer that idolizes Jake Davis. He knew Katie through Jake's book, which has the same title as this movie, which is Jake's last work, "Fathers and Daughters." His loyalty is shown at the end of the movie, when he accepts Katie again even though he has been betrayed.

7) Dr. Corman

A resolute woman and a leader at Katie's workplace. Her nature is shown when she assigns Katie an assignment to become Lucy's psychologist and gives Katie a week remaining to make Lucy talk and heal from her trauma.

Setting

1) Setting of Place

The movie is shown in Manhattan City, New York. The story focuses on the aftermath of Katie's troubled childhood. The places that appear in this movie are the hospital, Katie's house, Katie's campus, the park, and Cameron's apartment.

Setting of time and setting of social environments not described and shown in the movie.

The Type of Depression of the Female Character in the Movie "Fathers and Daughters"

The study focused on the female character of the movie "Fathers and Daughters" to describe the types of depression of the female character. Depression has many various causes, some of which we do not absolutely comprehend. Based on the traits of bipolar disorders, Katie is categorized as a bipolar disorder.

a. Bipolar Disorder

The female protagonist experiences extreme mood disorders that cause real disturbances in her childhood and adult life. Katie lacks love and care from her parents, which affects her ability to receive love and start a relationship with someone. However, she has some signs of significant sadness, a characteristic of bipolar disease, after she tries to be in a relationship and feels lost and unworthy of love. Symptoms of bipolar disorder experienced by the main female character are as follows: fatigue, insomnia, and lethargy, hopelessness and loss of self-esteem, irritability and anxiety.

The Causes of Depression of the Female Character in the Movie "Fathers and Daughters"

According to SehatQ (2019) there are seven causes of depression: Genetic or hereditary factors, they were chemical imbalance, hormonal changes, substance abuse, age factor, bitter incident, and medical problems. Three kinds of causes of the female character's depression were found. They were the bitter incident, the age factor, and substance abuse. In the section that follows, the causes of depression will be covered in greater detail.

a. Bitter Incident

The bitter incidents that Katie experienced from a young age to adulthood included the loss of her mother in a car accident at the age of 5. She then lost her father, who died due to a relapse of his mental illness. She finally had to feel the bitterness of parting with Cameron, the person she loved, because of her own mistake. She had a one-night stand with another man.

b. Age Factor

Katie has been depressed since childhood after losing her mother. Jake's attention to her is greatly reduced because Jake is focused on writing books and making money to defend Katie's adoption rights. Katie felt abandoned and unattended. Until her father died and she had to live with his aunt, Elizabeth. As an adult, 30-year-old Katie felt lonely and didn't dare be in a relationship with other people, which made her feel deeper depression.

c. Substance Abuse

Katie has a bad habit of consuming excessive amounts of alcohol so that she often gets drunk. And consistently had a one-night encounter with a man she met while intoxicated.

The Ways of the Female Character Treat Her Depression in the Movie "Fathers and Daughters"

One of the most manageable mental illnesses is depression. Between 80% and 90% of depressed sufferers finally experience positive effects from therapy. Almost all sufferers have some symptom relief.

1. Psychotherapy

Katie's treatment for depression is psychotherapy, or "talk therapy." She saw a female psychiatrist. She shared the feelings she had experienced during this time, which included not being able to accept or establish relationships with other people.

Her psychiatrist advises Katie to try to fall in love with someone. That is, until Katie meets Cameron and tries to establish a relationship with him. It made Katie forget a bit of her depression. Katie also mends her relationship with her aunt, Elizabeth.

2. Becoming a Volunteer in Child Trauma Institute

Volunteer is a person who does voluntarily, without being coerced or rewarded, especially when assisting others. Katie is doing positive things by volunteering to help her forget a little bit of her depression. Katie helps 12-year-old Lucy Carter,

who has been traumatized by not communicating to anybody since losing both of her parents, by volunteering at a center for children who have experienced trauma.

Discussion

After establishing the collected data, the researcher found that Kate Davis, or Katie, as the main female character in the movie "Fathers and Daughters", researchers found 23 extracts that display scenes in the movie that match the research question in this study. There are three research questions in this study: the first is the types of depression of the female character, the second is the causes of depression of the female character, and the third is the ways the character resolves her depression. Finding the intrinsic components of this film is the first step that needs to be accomplished in order to provide answers to these queries.

The intrinsic elements that will be found are theme, plot, point of view, character and characterization, and settings. Katie's type of depression is bipolar depression. The symptoms she experienced were fatigue, insomnia, and lethargy; hopelessness and loss of self-esteem; irritability; and anxiety. Additionally, the bitter episode, age-related problems, and Katie's drug use all contributed to her sadness. Katie also uses talk therapy or psychotherapy to combat the depression she has been battling. He also engages in some constructive activities, such as working in a facility and becoming a psychologist to assist kids who have experienced trauma or have mental health issues. He also does positive things when together with Cameron.

Intrinsic elements found in this movie include the theme of how childhood influences one's adult life. Loss, loneliness, bad habits, and struggles to find one's identity are explored in this movie. The plot is a double storyline, or back and forth plot. The film is informed in alternating segments between the previous with Katie and Jake and then displaying Katie's future. The plot in the Fathers and Daughters film can be defined into five parts as follows: exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, and resolution. The movie's point of view is in the first person. There are seven characters that will be described in terms of character and characterization. The characters are Katie or Kate Davis, Jake Davis, Elizabeth, Lucy Carter, William, Cameron, and Dr. Corman. Finally, when describing the setting, the researcher could only find a place's setting because the movie did not describe or depict the setting of time or the social milieu.

There are 23 extracts, all from the Fathers and Daughters movie. There are sequences when the characters' dialogue is included, and there are times where the characters' only state is depicted.

CONCLUSION

Using the earlier analysis, the researcher comes to the conclusion as follows:

1. The type of depression by female character is categorized as bipolar disorder. There are some of the signs and symptoms experienced through female characters, they consist of fatigue, insomnia, and lethargy, hopelessness and loss of self-esteem, irritability and anxiousness.

2. There are three causes of depression by female character. They are; the first is a bitter incident, she lost her parents and she has to break up with her boyfriend. The second is age factor, she suffered from depression throughout her life due to her parents' lack of love and care. And the last is substance abuse, she really likes alcoholic drinks.
3. The way the female character treats her depression is doing psychotherapy or talk therapy and becoming a volunteer in a child trauma institute. She meets a female therapist, who suggests she should look for a man to date and fall in love with. She volunteers at a child trauma institute to help children with mental disorders and trauma.

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